# INTRODUCTION

The ESV Program originated more than three decades ago under the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Committee on the Challenges of Modern Society, and was implemented through bilateral agreements between the Governments of the United States, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy, the United Kingdom, Japan, and Sweden. The participating nations agreed to develop experimental safety vehicles to advance the state-of-the-art technology in automotive engineering and to meet periodically to exchange information on their progress. Since its inception the number of international partners has grown to include the governments of Canada, Australia, The Netherlands, Hungary, Poland, and two international organizations -- the European Enhanced Vehicle-safety Committee, and the European Commission. A representative from each country and organization serves as a Government Focal Point in support of the Conference.

The National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation
in the interest of information exchange, distributes
this CD-Rom publication containing the
Proceedings of the 19th ESV Conference. The
technical papers included in this publication detail
safety research efforts underway worldwide, and
share the common international objective of
reducing motor vehicle related fatalities and
injuries. The opinions, findings, and conclusions
expressed in the publication are those of the
Author(s) and not necessarily those of the
Department of Transportation or the National
Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

The Conference Organizers thank our international participants for their dedication and support of the 19<sup>th</sup> ESV Conference and look forward to your future involvement.

Donna E. Gilmore ESV Technical Coordinator

# 19TH ESV INTERNATIONAL TECHNICAL PROGRAM DELEGATES

### United States - 19th ESV Conference Host—

The Honorable Norman Y. Mineta Secretary U.S. Department of Transportation

The Honorable Jeffrey W. Runge, M.D. Administrator National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Dr. Ronald L. Medford Senior Associate Administrator for Vehicle Safety National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Joseph N. Kanianthra, Ph.D. Chairman, 19<sup>th</sup> ESV Organizing Committee National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Donna E. Gilmore ESV Technical Coordinator National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

IHRA Secretariat Office of Vehicle Safety Research National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Rae Tyson Director of Media Relations National Highway Traffic Safety Administration



#### Australia

Mr. Craig Newland

Senior Engineer

Department of Transport and Regional Services



#### Canada

Dr. Y. Ian Nov

Director, Standards Research and Development Transport Canada



# **European Commission**

#### Dr. Reinhard Schulte-Braucks

Head of Unit, Automotive Industry European Commission



# European Enhanced Vehiclesafety Committee

Dr. Dominique Cesari Deputy Director INRETS



# Federal Republic of Germany

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President of Federal Highway Research Institute (BASt)



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Ingénieur général des mines Ministère des transports



## Hungary

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Head of EU-UNECE Centre KTI/Institute for Transport Sciences



## Italy

#### Dott. Ing. Antonio Erario

Director of the International Regulation Division Minister of the Infrastructure and the Transportation Modes



#### Japan

#### Mr. Masana Ezawa

Deputy Director Ministry of Ecomony, Trade and Industry



#### **Poland**

#### Mr. Wojciech Przybylski, M.Sc.

Head of Vehicle Approval and Testing Department Motor Transport Institute



#### Sweden

#### Mr. Anders Lie

Specialist, Head Office Swedish National Road Administration



#### The Netherlands

#### Mr. Kees Doornheim

Head of vehicle standards development RDW Vehicle Approval and Information



# United Kingdom

#### Mr. John Jeyes

Deputy Head of Vehicle Technology and Standards Department for Transport



#### **United States**

#### Dr. Joseph N. Kanianthra

Associate Administrator for Vehicle Safety Research National Highway Traffic Safety

## 19th ESV Technical Session Chairpersons & Co-Chairs—

Chairperson: Ekkehard Brühning, Germany | Co-Chair: Rodolfo Schöneburg, Germany Rollover Crashworthiness and Protection

*Chairperson*: Peter O'Reilly, United Kingdom | *Co-Chair*: Bernie Frost, United Kingdom \*Compatibility in Frontal/Side Collisions

*Chairperson:* Peter Burns, Canada | *Co-Chair:* Andry Rakotonirainy, Australia \*Advanced Intelligent Technologies – ITS

*Chairperson:* Yoshiyuki Mizuno, Japan | *Co-Chair:* Masao Notsu, Japan \*Improved Safety for Pedestrians and Other Vulnerable Road Users

*Chairperson*: Michael Monk, United States | *Co-Chair*: Scott Schmidt, United States Vehicle Handling, Stability and Control Systems, and Rollover Prevention

*Chairperson:* Rolf Eppinger, United States | *Co-Chair:* Priya Prasad, United States \*Biomechanics: Injury Criteria and Test Procedures

*Chairperson*: Kaneo Hiramatsu, Japan | *Co-Chair*: Annie Pauzie, France Advanced Technology: Driver-Vehicle Safety/Driver Performance

Chairperson: Craig Newland, Australia | Co-Chair: Suzanne Tylko, Canada \*Developments in Side Impact Protection

Chairperson: Jac Wismans, The Netherlands | Co-Chair: Priya Prasad, United States Injury Risk Assessments

*Chairperson:* William T. Hollowell, United States | *Co-Chair:* Saeed Barbat, United States Alternative Fueled Vehicles and Their Safety Implications (NEW)

*Chairperson:* Dominique Cesari, France | *Co-Chair*: Michiel van Ratingen, The Netherlands Biomechanics: Dummy Development and Computer Modeling

*Chairperson:* Geoff Harvey, United Kingdom | *Co-Chair:* Steve Gillingham, United Kingdom Safety of Motorcycles, Heavy Trucks, and Buses

*Chairperson:* Anders Lie, Sweden | *Co-Chair:* Anders Kullgren, Sweden Restraint Systems for Adults and Children

**Chairperson:** Dainius Dalmotas, Canada Developments in Frontal Impact Protection

<sup>\*</sup> International Harmonized Research Activities, IHRA

# **2005** U.S. Government Award Recipients

# **Safety Engineering Excellence**

Peter E. Reith Germany Koichi Kamiji Japan Lotta Jakobsson Sweden Jan Olsson Sweden

Pete Thomas United Kingdom
Jeff R. Crandall United States
Richard C. Lind United States

# **Special Award of Appreciation**

Jean-Yves Foret-Bruno France
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